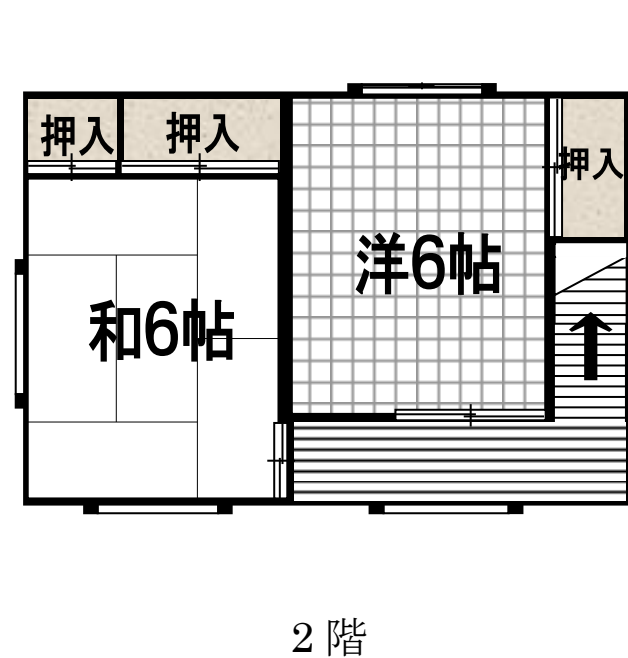




平谷住宅 3DK